



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РОМАНЮК

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: НИКОЛАЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

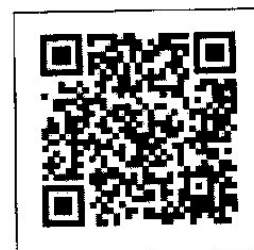
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

А. Романюк





Вариант 2 Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colleta says, "I would pay someone/ to do what I do". And the interesting thing is/ if you do it for love, the money comes anyway."

Task 1.c.

1. The stressed "I" would emphasize the person who is driven by passion.
2. The stressed "driven" would emphasize the effect of passion on the person.
3. ~~Speaker's~~ Pausing adds confidence and authority with which persuade people, whereas stressing marks words which will inspire them to the action.

Task 2.

1. That's a tough question. I think I ~~wish to spend~~ I'd like to spend more time with my family and friends. Without them I wouldn't be here. I cherish





memories we share and looking I'm looking forward to make more.

2. Well, family play a great role in my decision-making process for major projects. I always share my thoughts with my husband. ~~Sometimes~~ and he gives me a feedback. Sometimes even our children bring some creative ideas which I use in my projects.
3. No doubt, we'll have some important conversations. ~~As for the values~~ where I'll share my knowledge with them. As for the values, the family is the most important thing in the life. We have our little tradition: the family Sunday. ~~as~~ They ~~are~~ learn it ~~from there~~ there.
4. To be honest, no one wants to work in the chaos. I value my mental health and chaos would only damage it. That's why everything in my company is organised and planned. ~~Beforehand~~
5. ~~For~~ Well, I'm aware of my personal qualities, ups and downs in my career. I'm my worst critic, so I don't give a lot of value to public criticism. I just focus on my work.
6. Don't be afraid to try. You better ask and gain knowledge. Being shy won't lead you to success. You should work hard, but don't forget about work-life balance and spend time with your ~~fami~~ family.



Task 3

1. Unless ^{conflicting} organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is used here to describe a situation condition and the consequences which will be there if the condition won't be true.

~~The word "if" often used describes~~

If there was the word "if" the sentence would change the meaning. Because "if" is used to describe a condition and the result of this condition being true. And the sentence would mean: if conflicting organisational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Communication refers to the ability of human to build a productive and logical conversation with another human.

3. There is a global shift in occurring values toward towards societal sustainability.

"There is" is used in this sentence to describe a current situation.



4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used to describe a result that organizations will achieve if they ~~take~~ take calculated risks.

5. Were this technological task for advancements, it would be impossible.

Conditional type 2. It is used to describe a potential situation in the present.

Task 5

1. Old English Poetry - C
2. Scientific Article - B
3. Spoken Anecdote - J
4. Political Speech - A
5. Business News - L
6. Crime Thriller Novel - H
7. Personal Diary Entry - E
8. Historical Documentary Script - I
9. Legal Document - K
10. Instruction Manual - F

1. Crime Thriller Novel

"And in the darkness, the murderer lurked, watching his victim, waiting for the right moment to strike."



The aim of this ~~genr~~ genre is to tell a criminal story ~~or~~ story.

This extract is for the book about the serial killer.

This genre has specific words: murderer, victim. They are used to describe characters of the certain crime scene.

2. The Scientific Article

"The subject sample size was 300, and the data were analyzed using a multi-variable regression model to ensure robustness in the findings.

~~This~~ The aim of this genre is to describe the results of the scientific research.

This extract is for the science ~~or~~ magazine.

This genre has words that are suitable only for this genre: subject sample, data were analyzed, multi-variable regression model, findings. All this words are used to describe the results of the scientific research.

3. Political Speech

"We must act now for the future of our children and the generations to come depends on the decisions we make today"

The aim of this genre is to motivate people to do certain things, address to the public.

This extract is for a political speech or a statement of a politician.



These genre has specific words and constructions:
"we must act now" - address to the people;
"future of our children... depends on the decisions we make today" - manipulation to make people do changes in the society.

4. Instruction Manual

"To assemble the chair, first attach the seat to the base using the provided screws. Then, tighten it with a wrench to secure it"

The aim of this genre is to give an instruction with which a person will have a needed result.

This extract is for the instruction for the chair.

This genre has a recognizable grammar patterns and phrases. Each sentence describes an action ~~after which~~ steps to make something: "first attach...", "Then, ...", "To assemble the chair..."

5. Business News

"The stock market showed mixed results today, with tech companies performing better than expected while traditional industries faced declines"

The aim of this genre is to describe the current situation in the business world

This extract is for the business news article

This genre has specific ~~exp~~ phrases: "stock market", "companies performing", "industries faced declines"





6. Legal Document

"The defendant has been found guilty of the charges outlined in Section 5, and the court hereby orders the following actions to be taken. It can't be forgotten. Let me leave it here."

This genre ~~is~~ aims to describe a court process.

This extract is for the transcription of the court.

This genre has specific phrases: "the defendant", "found guilty of the charges", "court hereby orders". Each of them describes a character of the court process, or ~~other~~ actions there.

Task 6

Fallacy 1. Sentence 5

Explanation: ~~Although banning~~ Banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution. Because cars are not the only ~~one~~ cause of it. For example, factories also produce ~~toxic~~ ^{harmful} gases that pollute the air.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would ~~lead to shortage of air pollution and make cities cleaner~~ help to achieve less polluted air and make cities cleaner.





Fallacy 2: Sentence 10

Explanation: Cars should not be banned to address pollution. They should be changed to electric models. Electric vehicle industry is rapidly developing. These cars are safe for the environment, quiet. To get rid of traffic accident government should pay more attention to people who get driver license and develop road rules.

Improved sentence: In conclusion, changing cars to electric ones seems to be a clear and effective solution to address pollution, traffic accidents, and quality of life ~~and developing road rules~~.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6.

This is a fallacy, as

Explanation: Not only cars are responsible for most traffic accident in urban area. Motorcycles, bicycles and even public transport are responsible for that high level of traffic accidents.

Improved sentence: Additionally, cars are responsible for traffic accidents as well as motorcycles, public transport, and bicycles.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7.

Explanations: Banning cars won't help get rid of traffic accidents as well as it won't ~~pro~~ ensure absolute safety for pedestrians. There are still be motorcycles that are more speedy and ~~not~~.





potentially dangerous for pedestrians.

This is a fallacy, as

Improved sentence: Banning cars will not ensure absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists, because of motorcycles which are more speedy ~~than~~ than cars. ~~and they can be more dangerous for people than cars can be more dangerous.~~

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4

Explanation: ~~This~~ This is a fallacy, as it is cruel to ~~assume~~ call people who drive in city centers ~~inconsiderate~~ inconsiderate. ~~It~~ It's well known that there are a lot of people in the city centre. Imagine all these people ~~going~~ as pedestrians. The city centre will be full with many people. It would create chaos. Using cars helps to make city centre more convenient for not only drivers, but as well for the pedestrians.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centre help to clear the space, make it more walkable for ~~the~~ the other people.

Task 4

1. b

2. D

3. D

4. B. ~~There was a continuously pouring heavy rain throughout the~~





5. B.

6. A.

7. D

8.

4. There was a continuously ~~had~~ pouring heavy rain that lasted down throughout the night without letting up.

5. Having crucial ingredients for this recipe, you can cook it without other things.

6. Having had ~~an~~ itchy feet, Tara can't stay in one place for long, so she's ~~backpacking~~ backpacking to India.

7. Mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement hit your nerve.

8. C

9. B

10. C

10. You'll be mailed of any further changes in the examination specifications.

9. Unpleasant economic situation makes people not to follow the wish to take the bull and start their own business.

